



Cuckoo

Information Security Inc.

Contents

- What is Cuckoo?
- Cuckoo Testing Environment
- Cuckoo Installation (Guest OS)
- Cuckoo Installation
- Cuckoo: Web interface
- Cuckoo: Web interface and submitting files
- References

What is Cuckoo?

- Cuckoo is an open source automated malware analysis system.
- It's used to automatically run and analyze files and collect comprehensive analysis results that outline what the malware does while running inside an isolated Windows operating system



Cuckoo Testing Environment

- Host machine: Ubuntu Desktop 16.04.3 LTS
- Virtual environment: VirtualBox (5.1)

Cuckoo Installation

- Install VirtualBox

© Setup apt repository

```
deb http://download.virtualbox.org/virtualbox/debian xenial contrib
admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:/etc/apt$ pwd
/etc/apt
admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:/etc/apt$ cat sources.list
```

© Setup Oracle public key

```
admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:/etc/apt$ wget -q https://www.virtualbox.org/download/oracle_vbox_2016.asc
-O- | sudo apt-key add -
OK
admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:/etc/apt$ wget -q https://www.virtualbox.org/download/oracle_vbox.asc -O- | sudo apt-key add
-
OK
```

© Install Oracle VirtualBox

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install virtualbox-5.1
```

Cuckoo Installation

- Install Python, MongoDB (to use Django-based web interface)

```
sudo apt-get install python  
sudo apt-get install mongodb
```

- Install ElasticSearch

```
add-apt-repository ppa:webupd8team/java  
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:webupd8team/java  
sudo wget -qO - https://packages.elasticsearch.org/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch | sudo apt-key add -  
sudo add-apt-repository "deb http://packages.elasticsearch.org/elasticsearch/1.4/debian stable main"  
sudo apt-get update  
sudo apt-get install oracle-java8-installer elasticsearch  
sudo  
Setting up java-wrappers (0.1.28) ...  
sudo apt-get install elasticsearch  
sudo update-rc.d elasticsearch defaults 95 10  
sudo /etc/init.d/elasticsearch start
```

- Install SQLAlchemy and Python BSON

```
sudo apt-get install python-sqlalchemy python-bson
```

Cuckoo Installation

- Install optional dependencies

```
sudo apt-get install python-dpkt python-jinja2 python-magic python-pymongo python-libvirt python-bottle python-pefile python-chardet swig libssl-dev clamav-daemon python-geoip geoip-database mono-utils
```

- For faster generation of PDF reports install wkhtmltopdf

```
sudo apt-get install wkhtmltopdf xvfb xfonts-100dpi
```

- If Pip is not installed, install Pip

```
sudo apt-get install python-pip
```

- Install Cybox and Maec

```
sudo pip install cybox==2.1.0.9
```

```
sudo pip install maec==4.1.0.11
```

Cuckoo Installation

- Install YARA

```
wget https://github.com/VirusTotal/yara/archive/v3.6.3.tar.gz
tar -zxf v3.6.3.tar.gz
cd yara-3.6.3/
sudo apt-get install automake libtool make gcc
./bootstrap.sh
```

- Compile YARA with Cuckoo module

```
sudo apt-get install libjansson-dev
./configure --enable-cuckoo
make
sudo make install
```

- Run the test cases to make sure everything is fine

```
Testsuite summary for yara 3.6.3
=====
# TOTAL: 6
# PASS: 6
# SKIP: 0
# XFAIL: 0
# FAIL: 0
# XPASS: 0
# ERROR: 0
=====
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/admin1/yara-3.6.3'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/admin1/yara-3.6.3'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/admin1/yara-3.6.3'
admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/yara-3.6.3$ make check
```


Cuckoo Installation

- Install pydeep

```
sudo apt-get install python-dev libfuzzy-dev
sudo git clone https://github.com/kbandla/pydeep.git
cd pydeep/
sudo python setup.py build
sudo python setup.py test
sudo python setup.py install
```

- Install tcpdump (installed by default in Ubuntu)
- Tcpdump requires root privileges, but since Cuckoo does not need to run as root set specific Linux capabilities to the binary

```
admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~$ sudo setcap cap_net_raw,cap_net_admin=eip /usr/sbin/tcpdump
admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~$ getcap /usr/sbin/tcpdump
/usr/sbin/tcpdump = cap net admin,cap net raw+eip
```

Cuckoo Installation

- Optional: Install Volatility

```
sudo apt-get install pcregrep libpcre++-dev python-dev -y
sudo apt-get install python-distorm3 python-pycryptopp python-openpyxl python-ujson -y
sudo pip install pycrypto
git clone https://github.com/volatilityfoundation/volatility.git
cd volatility/
sudo python setup.py build
sudo python setup.py install

(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ pwd
/home/admin1/.cuckoo/conf
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ ls
auxiliary.conf  cuckoo.conf  kvm.conf      physical.conf  qemu.conf      routing.conf   vmware.conf    xenserver.conf
avd.conf        esx.conf      memory.conf    processing.conf  reporting.conf  virtualbox.conf  vsphere.conf
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ grep -i vola --color processing.conf -A 3
# then be analyzed using Volatility to locate interesting events that can be
# extracted from memory.
enabled = yes
```

Cuckoo Installation

- Optional: Create a new user

```
admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~$ sudo adduser cuckoo
Adding user `cuckoo' ...
Adding new group `cuckoo' (1001) ...
Adding new user `cuckoo' (1001) with group `cuckoo' ...
Creating home directory `/home/cuckoo' ...
Copying files from `/etc/skel' ...
```

- If using VirtualBox add the new user to the vboxusers group

```
sudo usermod -a -G vboxusers cuckoo
```

- Install Cuckoo

```
sudo apt-get install python-dev
sudo apt-get install libjpeg8-dev
sudo ln -s /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libjpeg.so /usr/lib
pip install pillow
```

```
sudo apt install virtualenv
virtualenv venv
. venv/bin/activate
pip install -U pip setuptools
pip install -U cuckoo
```

```
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo$ cuckoo community
[cuckoo.apps.apps] INFO: Downloading.. https://github.com/cuckoosandbox/community/archive/master.tar.gz
[cuckoo] INFO: Finished fetching & extracting the community files!
```

Cuckoo Installation

- Run Cuckoo

```
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~$ cuckoo

Cuckoo

Cuckoo Sandbox 2.0.3
www.cuckoosandbox.org
Copyright (c) 2010-2017

=====
Welcome to Cuckoo Sandbox, this appears to be your first run!
We will now set you up with our default configuration.
You will be able to see and modify the Cuckoo configuration,
Yara rules, Cuckoo Signatures, and much more to your likings
by exploring the /home/admin1/.cuckoo directory.

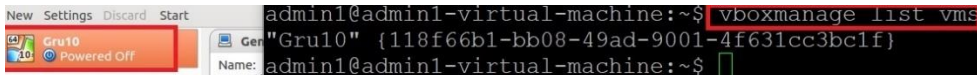
Among other configurable items of most interest is the
new location for your Cuckoo configuration:
/home/admin1/.cuckoo/conf
=====

Cuckoo has finished setting up the default configuration.
Please modify the default settings where required and
start Cuckoo again (by running `cuckoo` or `cuckoo -d`).
```

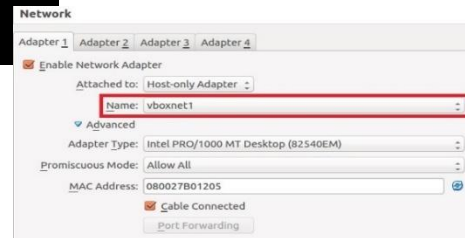
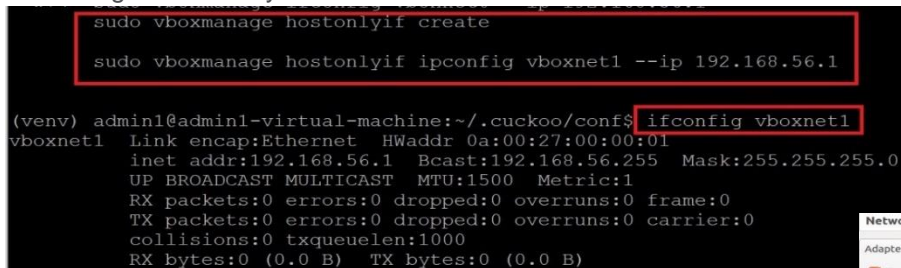
Cuckoo Installation (Guest OS)

- Create and Configure Guest VM (VirtualBox)

◎ Install Guest OS (Windows10 x64)



◎ Configure host-only network



Cuckoo Installation (Guest OS)

- To make Cuckoo run properly in the virtualized Windows system, install some required software and libraries

◎ Install Python (<https://www.python.org/ftp/python/2.7.13/python-2.7.13.msi>)

◎ Install Python Image library (<http://www.pythonware.com/products/pil/>)

◎ Turn off windows firewall and automatic updates

◎ Install the agent

```
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/agent$ pwd
/home/admin1/cuckoo/agent
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/agent$
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/agent$ ls -la
total 32
drwxrwxr-x 3 admin1 admin1 4096 Aug 12 20:01 .
drwxrwxr-x 14 admin1 admin1 4096 Aug 11 16:20 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 admin1 admin1 12307 Aug 11 09:56 agent.py
-rwxrwxr-x 1 admin1 admin1 386 Aug 11 09:56 agent.sh
drwxrwxr-x 3 admin1 admin1 4096 Aug 12 20:01 android
```

```
PS C:\Users\UserCk\Downloads> dir

ディレクトリ: C:\Users\UserCk\Downloads

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a----          2017/08/13         1:56      12307 agent.py
-a----          2017/08/13         1:55      020744 pscp.exe
```

◎ Run the Agent

Cuckoo Installation (Guest OS)

◎ Saving the virtual machine

```
New Settings Discard Show
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/agent$ vboxmanage snapshot Gru10 take Snap1 --pause
0%...10%...20%...30%...40%...50%...60%...70%...80%...90%...100%
Snapshot taken, UUID: d01cd2a8-9227-49f3-8b17-a77189976c21
```

◎ Power off the machine and restore it

```
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/agent$ vboxmanage controlvm Gru10 poweroff
0%...10%...20%...30%...40%...50%...60%...70%...80%...90%...100%
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/agent$ vboxmanage snapshot Gru10 restorecurrent
Restoring snapshot d01cd2a8-9227-49f3-8b17-a77189976c21
0%...10%...20%...30%...40%...50%...60%...70%...80%...90%...100%
```

◎ Edit virtualbox.conf

```
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ pwd
/home/admin1/cuckoo/conf
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ file virtualbox.conf
virtualbox.conf: ASCII text
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ more virtualbox.conf
# VirtualBox
# Specify which VirtualBox mode you want to run your machines on.
# Can be "gui" or "headless". Please refer to VirtualBox's official
# documentation to understand the differences.
mode = headless
# Path to the local installation of the VBoxManage utility.
path = /usr/bin/VBoxManage
# If you are running Cuckoo on Mac OS X you have to change the path as follows:
# path = /Applications/VirtualBox.app/Contents/MacOS/VBoxManage
# Default network interface.
interface = vboxnet1
# Specify a comma-separated list of available machines to be used. For each
# specified ID you have to define a dedicated section containing the details
# on the respective machine. (E.g. cuckoo1,cuckoo2,cuckoo3)
machines = cuckoo1
[cuckoo1]
# Specify the label name of the current machine as specified in your
# VirtualBox configuration.
label = Gru10
# Specify the operating system platform used by current machine
# [windows/darwin/linux].
platform = windows
# Specify the IP address of the current virtual machine. Make sure that the
# IP address is valid and that the host machine is able to reach it. If not,
# the analysis will fail.
ip = 192.168.57.2
```

Cuckoo Installation (Guest OS)

© Edit cuckoo.conf and configure guest vm IP as needed

```
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ pwd
/home/admin1/cuckoo/conf
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ file cuckoo.conf
cuckoo.conf: ASCII text
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ grep resultserver_ip --color cuckoo.conf -A 1
# `resultserver_ip` for all your virtual machines in machinery configuration.
ip = 192.168.57.1
```

© Edit reporting.conf and enable elastic search (enables Web Interface search feature)

```
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ pwd
/home/admin1/cuckoo/conf
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ grep elasticsearch --color reporting.conf -A 1
[elasticsearch]
enabled = yes
```


Cuckoo: Web interface

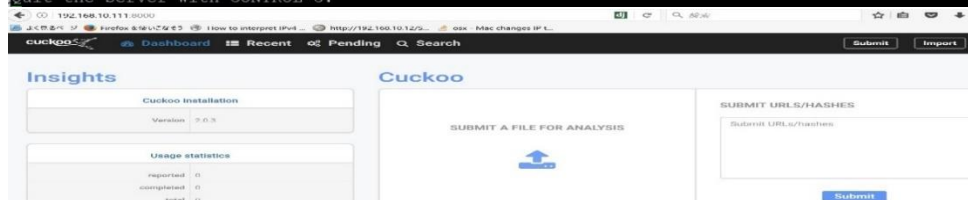
- Web interface in the form of a Django application (can use Django web interface or use an webserver such as nginx)
- Enable MongoDB

```
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ pwd
/home/admin1/.cuckoo/conf
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ ls
auxiliary.conf  cuckoo.conf  kvm.conf      physical.conf  qemu.conf      routing.conf   vmware.conf   xenserver.conf
avd.conf        esx.conf     memory.conf   processing.conf  reporting.conf  virtualbox.conf  vsphere.conf
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ grep --color mongodb reporting.conf -A 1
(mongodb)
enabled = yes
```

- Starting the Web Interface

```
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/web$ cuckoo web runserver 192.168.10.111:8000
Performing system checks...

System check identified no issues (0 silenced).
August 12, 2017 - 19:37:40
Django version 1.8.4, using settings 'cuckoo.web.web.settings'
Starting development server at http://192.168.10.111:8000/
Quit the server with CONTROL-C.
```



Cuckoo: Web interface and submitting files

- Run Cuckoo

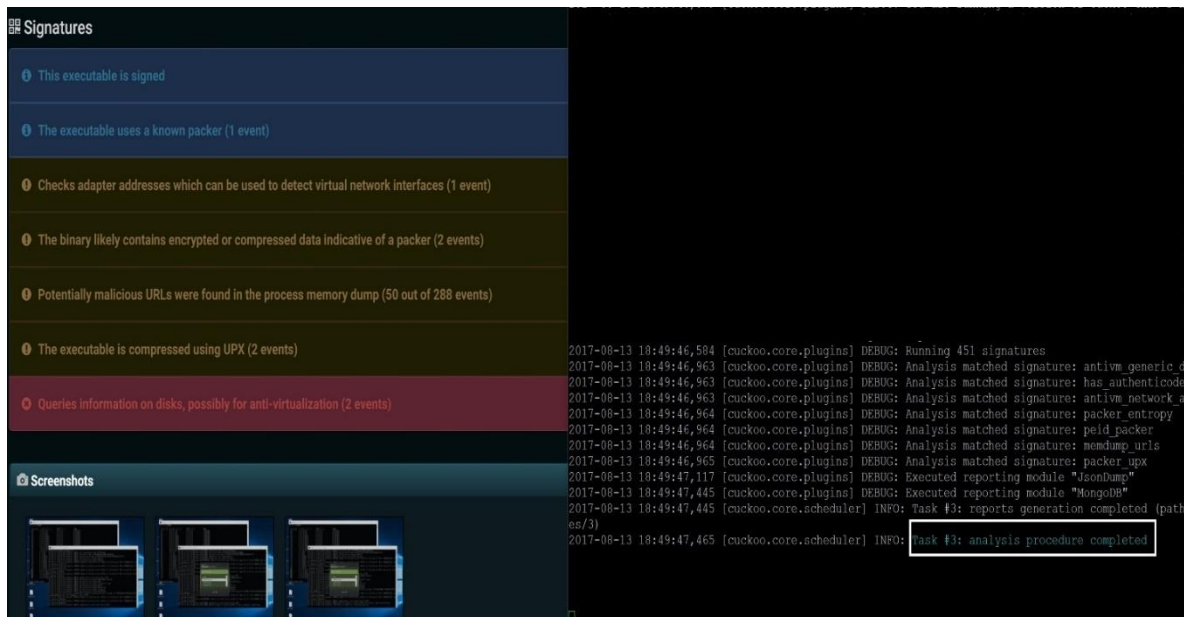
```
[cuckoo.core.resultserver] DEBUG: ResultServer running on 192.168.57.1:2042.  
[cuckoo.core.scheduler] INFO: Using "virtualbox" as machine manager  
[cuckoo.machinery.virtualbox] DEBUG: Stopping vm Gru10  
[cuckoo.machinery.virtualbox] DEBUG: Restoring virtual machine Gru10 to its current snapshot  
[cuckoo.core.scheduler] INFO: Loaded 1 machine/s  
[cuckoo.core.scheduler] INFO: Waiting for analysis tasks.  
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/conf$ cuckoo -d
```

- Submit a file from Django Web Interface (can use Django web interface or use an webserver such as nginx)

The screenshot shows the Cuckoo web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the Cuckoo logo, a 'Dashboard' link, and buttons for 'Recent', 'Pending', and 'Search'. On the right side of the navigation bar, there are 'Submit' and 'Import' buttons, with 'Submit' highlighted by a red box. Below the navigation bar, there's a section titled 'Configure your Analysis' with 'Reset' and 'Analyze' buttons. The main content area is divided into two panels. The left panel shows 'Network Routing' options (NONE, DROP, INTERNET, INETSIM, TOR) and a 'Package' section with a 'Priority' dropdown (LOW, MEDIUM, HIGH). The right panel shows a file upload interface with a file named 'ZEPT0.bin' (170.0 KiB) and a 'Selection' section with a search bar and a dropdown menu.

Cuckoo: Web interface and submitting files

- Analysis complete



The screenshot displays the Cuckoo Sandbox web interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with two main sections: 'Signatures' and 'Screenshots'. The 'Signatures' section is expanded, showing a list of detected signatures with their descriptions and event counts. The 'Screenshots' section shows three thumbnail images of the analyzed process. The main content area on the right displays a log of events, including the execution of 451 signatures and the completion of the analysis procedure.

Signatures

- This executable is signed
- The executable uses a known packer (1 event)
- Checks adapter addresses which can be used to detect virtual network interfaces (1 event)
- The binary likely contains encrypted or compressed data indicative of a packer (2 events)
- Potentially malicious URLs were found in the process memory dump (50 out of 288 events)
- The executable is compressed using UPX (2 events)
- Queries information on disks, possibly for anti-virtualization (2 events)

Screenshots

2017-08-13 18:49:46,584 [cuckoo.core.plugins] DEBUG: Running 451 signatures
2017-08-13 18:49:46,963 [cuckoo.core.plugins] DEBUG: Analysis matched signature: antivm_generic_d
2017-08-13 18:49:46,963 [cuckoo.core.plugins] DEBUG: Analysis matched signature: has_authenticcode
2017-08-13 18:49:46,963 [cuckoo.core.plugins] DEBUG: Analysis matched signature: antivm_network_a
2017-08-13 18:49:46,964 [cuckoo.core.plugins] DEBUG: Analysis matched signature: packer_entropy
2017-08-13 18:49:46,964 [cuckoo.core.plugins] DEBUG: Analysis matched signature: mendum_urls
2017-08-13 18:49:46,964 [cuckoo.core.plugins] DEBUG: Analysis matched signature: packer_upx
2017-08-13 18:49:47,117 [cuckoo.core.plugins] DEBUG: Executed reporting module "JsonDump"
2017-08-13 18:49:47,445 [cuckoo.core.plugins] DEBUG: Executed reporting module "MongoDB"
2017-08-13 18:49:47,445 [cuckoo.core.scheduler] INFO: Task #3: reports generation completed (path es/3)
2017-08-13 18:49:47,465 [cuckoo.core.scheduler] INFO: Task #3: analysis procedure completed

Cuckoo: Web interface and submitting files

- Analysis log path

```
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/storage/analyses/3$ pwd
/home/admin1/.cuckoo/storage/analyses/3
(venv) admin1@admin1-virtual-machine:~/cuckoo/storage/analyses/3$ ls -la
total 76
drwxrwxr-x 8 admin1 admin1 4096 Aug 13 18:49 .
drwxrwxr-x 5 admin1 admin1 4096 Aug 13 18:49 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 admin1 admin1 2546 Aug 13 18:49 analysis.log
lrwxrwxrwx 1 admin1 admin1 102 Aug 13 18:47 binary -> /home/admin1/.cuckoo/storage/binaries/59720872b3d82f12a4c8aca1246a6888084186
996ef595ab4e80dd06c78c9e4
drwxrwxr-x 2 admin1 admin1 4096 Aug 13 18:47 buffer
-rw-rw-r-- 1 admin1 admin1 21753 Aug 13 18:49 cuckoo.log
drwxrwxr-x 2 admin1 admin1 4096 Aug 13 18:47 files
-rw-rw-r-- 1 admin1 admin1 279 Aug 13 18:49 files.json
drwxrwxr-x 2 admin1 admin1 4096 Aug 13 18:47 logs
drwxrwxr-x 2 admin1 admin1 4096 Aug 13 18:49 memory
-rw-rw-r-- 1 admin1 admin1 167 Aug 13 18:49 reboot.json
drwxrwxr-x 2 admin1 admin1 4096 Aug 13 18:49 reports
drwxrwxr-x 2 admin1 admin1 4096 Aug 13 18:49 shots
-rw-rw-r-- 1 admin1 admin1 819 Aug 13 18:49 task.json
-rw-rw-r-- 1 admin1 admin1 0 Aug 13 18:49 tlsmaster.txt
```

References

- Cuckoo website
<https://cuckoosandbox.org>
- GitHub
<https://github.com/cuckoosandbox/cuckoo>